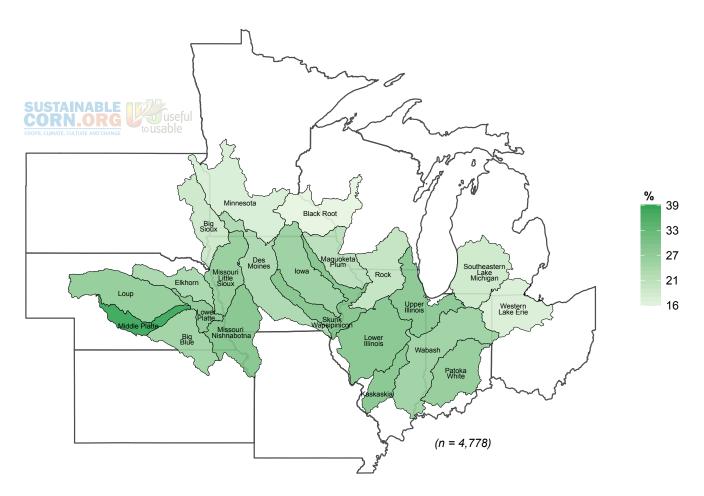
Farm and Farmer Characteristics

Table 8. Respondents with at least a college education (a 4-year degree or higher), percent (n = 4,778)

| Watershed (HUC6) | Percentage |
|----------------------------|------------|
| Weighted Full Sample | 24.5 |
| Loup | 27.6 |
| Middle Platte | 38.5 |
| Elkhorn | 24.5 |
| Big Blue | 25.7 |
| Lower Platte | 28.3 |
| Big Sioux | 19.4 |
| Missouri-Little Sioux | 27.2 |
| Missouri-Nishnabotna | 29.6 |
| Minnesota | 17.4 |
| Des Moines | 23.9 |
| lowa | 26.5 |
| Black Root | 15.6 |
| Skunk Wapsipinicon | 29.7 |
| Maquoketa Plum | 22.0 |
| Lower Illinois | 29.3 |
| Rock | 20.6 |
| Kaskaskia | 29.3 |
| Upper Illinois | 28.9 |
| Wabash | 26.0 |
| Patoka-White | 27.5 |
| Southeastern Lake Michigan | 19.0 |
| Western Lake Erie | 17.1 |



Map 48. Respondents with a college education (a 4-year degree or higher), percent.

| Watershed (HUC6) | Percentage |
|----------------------------|------------|
| Weighted Full Sample | 26.0 |
| Loup | 26.9 |
| Middle Platte | 26.4 |
| Elkhorn | 26.4 |
| Big Blue | 30.8 |
| Lower Platte | 29.1 |
| Big Sioux | 25.1 |
| Missouri-Little Sioux | 30.3 |
| Missouri-Nishnabotna | 30.7 |
| Minnesota | 22.0 |
| Des Moines | 23.3 |
| lowa | 28.6 |
| Black Root | 21.9 |
| Skunk Wapsipinicon | 24.8 |
| Maquoketa Plum | 21.3 |
| Lower Illinois | 28.1 |
| Rock | 28.7 |
| Kaskaskia | 27.2 |
| Upper Illinois | 26.7 |
| Wabash | 26.4 |
| Patoka-White | 22.6 |
| Southeastern Lake Michigan | 24.4 |
| Western Lake Erie | 23.9 |

Map 49. Farmers who plan to retire in the next 5 years (2012-2016), percent.

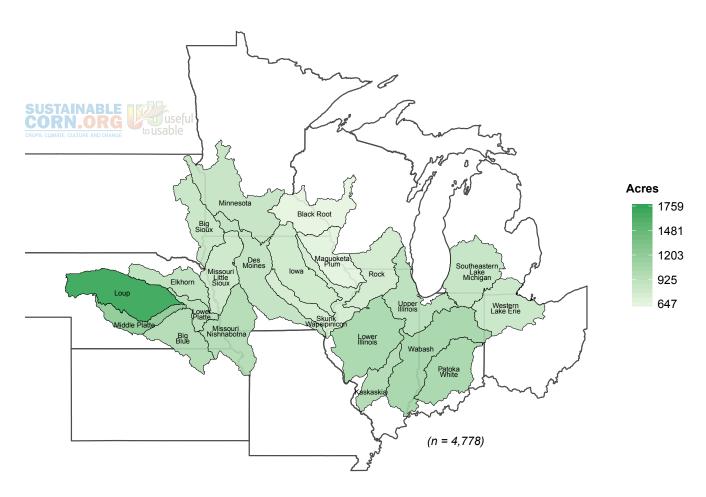
| Watershed (HUC6) | Percent likely or very likely |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Weighted Full Sample | 54.9 |
| Loup | 54.9 |
| Middle Platte | 48.3 |
| Elkhorn | 52.8 |
| Big Blue | 52.2 |
| Lower Platte | 54.7 |
| Big Sioux | 46.4 |
| Missouri-Little Sioux | 58.7 |
| Missouri-Nishnabotna | 59.3 |
| Minnesota | 52.1 |
| Des Moines | 56.7 |
| lowa | 52.7 |
| Black Root | 54.8 |
| Skunk Wapsipinicon | 56.6 |
| Maquoketa Plum | 46.4 |
| Lower Illinois | 57.9 |
| Rock | 57.3 |
| Kaskaskia | 55.0 |
| Upper Illinois | 51.3 |
| Wabash | 54.3 |
| Patoka-White | 61.5 |
| Southeastern Lake Michigan | 54.4 |
| Western Lake Erie | 62.9 |

¹ Likelihood was measured on a 5-point scale: very unlikely, unlikely, uncertain, likely, very likely.

Map 50. Likelihood that a family member will take over the farm operation when they retire, percent likely or very likely.

Table 11. Farm characteristics (averages)

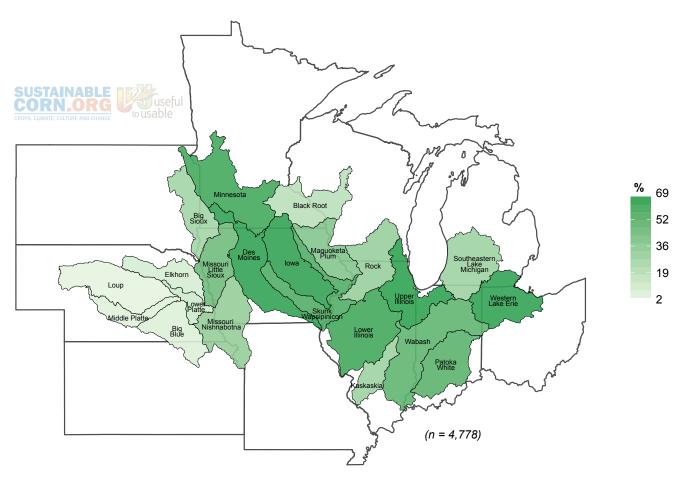
| Watershed (HUC6) | Land owned and rented | Percent | Percent Land Drained | | Percent Land Irrigated | | Percent HEL Land in Crops | | Percent Land No-Till | | Percent Land Cover Crops | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|
| | (Acres) | Rented | Owned | Rented | Owned | Rented | Owned | Rented | Owned | Rented | Owned | Rented |
| Weighted Full | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample | 1025 | 59.4 | 51.4 | 45.4 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Loup | 1759 | 41.1 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 55.5 | 52.2 | 29.6 | 26.2 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| Middle Platte | 1251 | 58.1 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 78.0 | 73.6 | 18.1 | 14.5 | 31.6 | 26.1 | 5.9 | 2.6 |
| Elkhorn | 923 | 50.0 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 30.5 | 26.9 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 58.4 | 63.4 | 6.8 | 2.6 |
| Big Blue | 1005 | 56.0 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 56.7 | 54.8 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 59.5 | 58.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Lower Platte | 969 | 52.5 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 32.2 | 25.3 | 44.0 | 48.7 | 73.6 | 75.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Big Sioux | 854 | 56.2 | 32.4 | 27.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Missouri-Little Sioux | 836 | 59.0 | 48.9 | 47.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 29.7 | 30.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Missouri- Nishnabotna | 997 | 49.7 | 37.4 | 34.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 47.8 | 48.3 | 68.3 | 67.8 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| Minnesota | 876 | 52.3 | 66.0 | 63.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| Des Moines | 899 | 57.9 | 71.6 | 68.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| lowa | 808 | 54.1 | 75.7 | 67.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Black Root | 647 | 37.6 | 25.0 | 19.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 27.7 | 25.5 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 11.6 | 10.3 |
| Skunk Wapsipinicon | 769 | 51.5 | 68.5 | 58.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 29.3 | 31.6 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 4.2 | 2.2 |
| Maquoketa Plum | 663 | 36.5 | 45.3 | 40.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 43.1 | 43.8 | 32.4 | 36.1 | 10.0 | 6.2 |
| Lower Illinois | 1069 | 65.2 | 66.0 | 63.5 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| Rock | 776 | 50.4 | 34.6 | 32.8 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 30.8 | 33.5 | 8.1 | 4.5 |
| Kaskaskia | 1021 | 62.9 | 32.1 | 30.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 18.4 | 18.9 | 28.2 | 27.1 | 5.2 | 3.5 |
| Upper Illinois | 944 | 66.0 | 69.1 | 68.9 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 7.7 | 4.4 |
| Wabash | 1093 | 58.7 | 62.9 | 53.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 40.0 | 38.0 | 7.0 | 4.4 |
| Patoka-White | 1079 | 56.0 | 64.8 | 55.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 54.4 | 56.6 | 9.6 | 8.8 |
| Southeastern Lake Michigan | 883 | 47.9 | 42.4 | 29.8 | 17.1 | 7.3 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 40.0 | 41.9 | 11.9 | 10.0 |
| Western Lake Erie | 850 | 55.3 | 80.2 | 68.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 52.9 | 53.8 | 9.2 | 7.6 |



Map 51. Acres of land farmed by respondents (owned and rented).

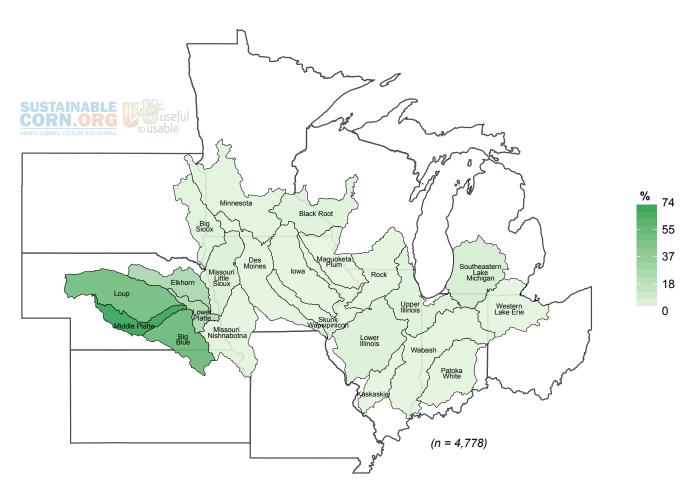
Map 52. Percentage of land farmed by respondents that is rented.

Map 53. In 2011, approximately what percentage of the <u>owned</u> land that you farmed was artificially drained through tile or other methods?

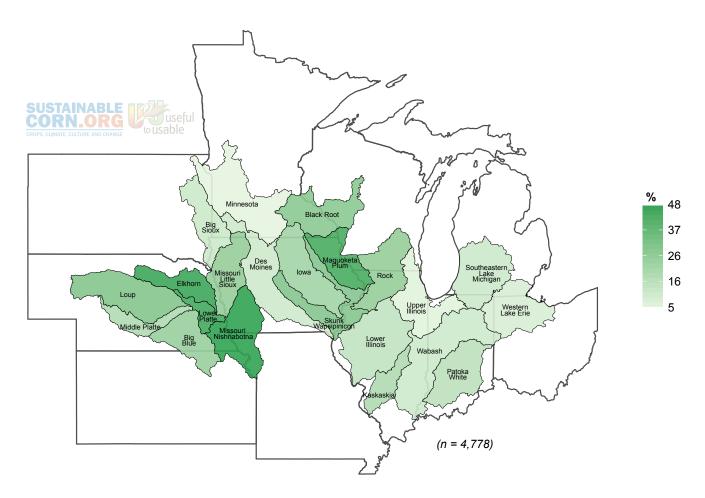


Map 54. In 2011, approximately what percentage of the <u>rented</u> land that you farmed was artificially drained through tile or other methods?

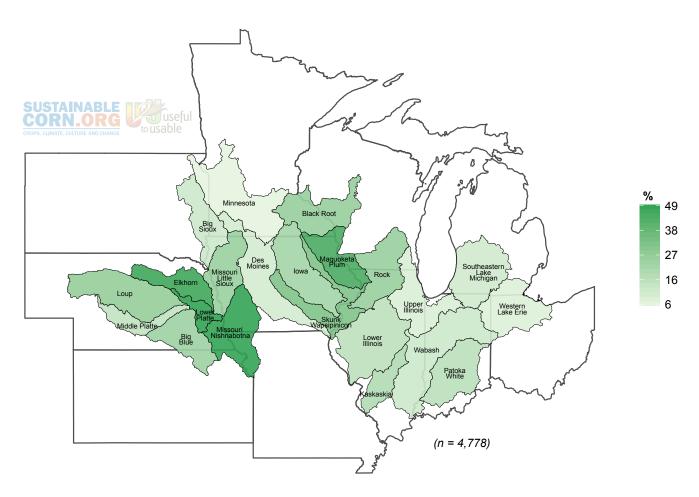
Map 55. In 2011, approximately what percentage of the owned land that you farmed was irrigated?



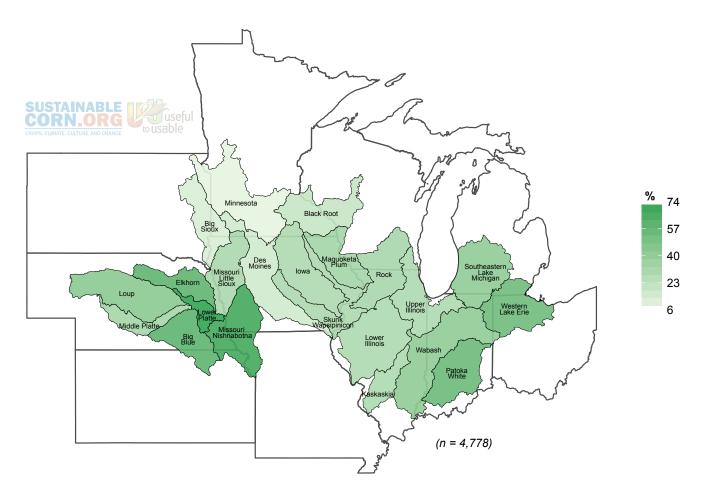
Map 56. In 2011, approximately what percentage of the rented land that you farmed was irrigated?



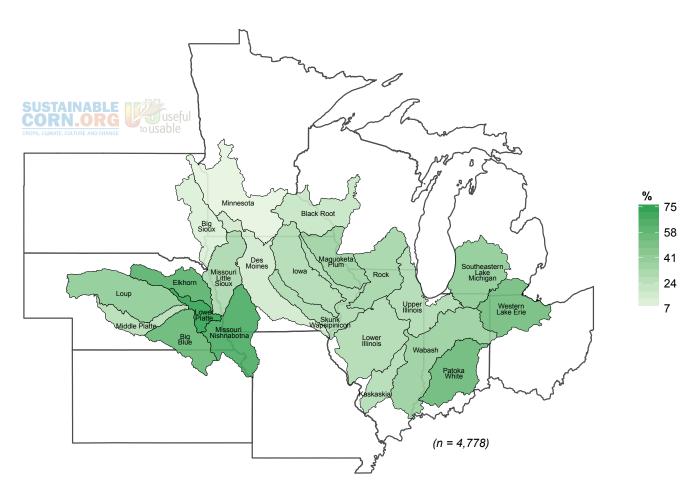
Map 57. In 2011, approximately what percentage of the owned land that you farmed was highly erodible land (HEL) that was planted to crops?



Map 58. In 2011, approximately what percentage of the rented land that you farmed was highly erodible land (HEL) that was planted to crops?

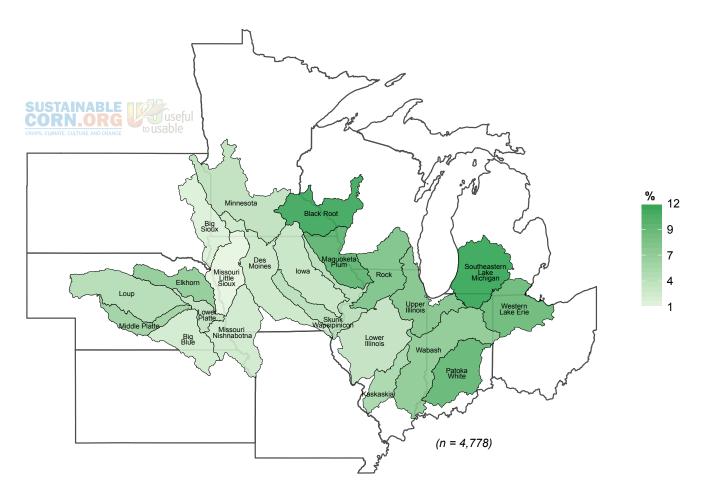


Map 59. In 2011, approximately what percentage of the owned land that you farmed was in no-till?

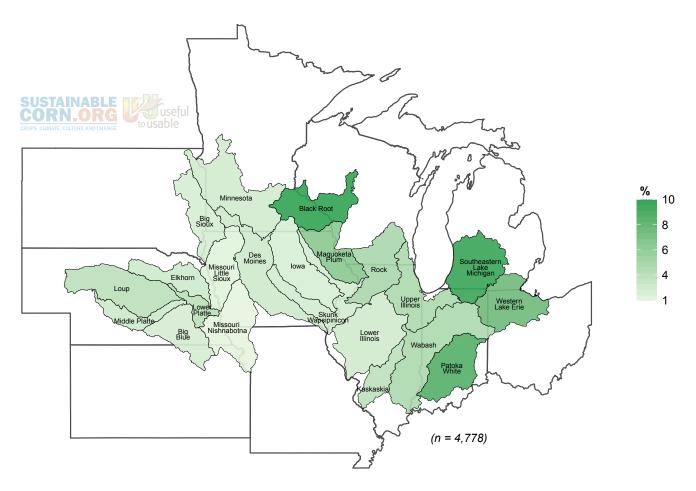


Map 60. In 2011, approximately what percentage of the rented land that you farmed was in no-till?





Map 61. In 2011, approximately what percentage of the owned land that you farmed was in cover crops?



Map 62. In 2011, approximately what percentage of the rented land that you farmed was in cover crops?